

# Automating a functional tests suite in ODL

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# (TransportPCE) feedback

## What works well (Junit)



#### Junit Tests are well integrated in Releng

- Console Logs can be watched before the job ends.
- jdk and maven are kept up-to-date
- etc...

#### But:

- UT cannot be disabled from Releng (does it build w/o UT ?)
- macros are available only in master and stable/\* branches
- devices simulated must use the mockito framework
- cannot check the whole controller behavior and identify functional regressions
  => « black box approach » or « functional tests »

# One solution (among others) to write functional tests: python nose + tox



python proposes « unittests » inspired from Junit

#### https://nose.readthedocs.io/en/latest/writing tests.html

- nose is a python framework. It can be used as a launcher for tests (and much more).
- nose can be used to test the controller from the REST API and against any simulator or equipment.

#### https://tox.readthedocs.io/en/latest/

Tox is an easy way to automate and standardize tests in python:

- provides python virtualenv
- allow to set up profiles
- allow any command line tool, not just python -> useful to launch sims
- already used by ODL docs / sphynx

### **Integration into Releng**



#### Releng has a "gerrit-tox-verify" template with many options

gerrit-tox-verify: build-timeout: 120

build-node: centos7-builder-8c-8g

#### **Adaptation needed:**

- the build-node does not come with a maven set-up
  - -> need to install it from tox -> because of virtualenv, don't follow maven official doc and use symlinks rather than env vars
- functional tests can be quite long (~1h30) => need to increase time-outs
- sims consume memory (by default only 4G RAM) => need to change the build-node image

https://git.opendaylight.org/gerrit/#/c/79983/https://git.opendaylight.org/gerrit/#/c/78544/

#### current limitations



Tox profiles cannot be launched separately.

Tox logs are in a separate folder and cannot be watched before the jenkins job ends. We have to way 90min...

Limited number of minions flavors: https://github.com/opendaylight/releng-builder/tree/master/jenkins-config/clouds/openstack/odlvex

- We needed around 4 cores and 6GB RAM but no such image => centos7-builder-8c-8g.cfg
- The 4GB RAM image sometimes worked but there was only 1GB swap on it...
  - => This is prone to memory (re)allocation deadlocks
- No maven installation by default

Criteria acceptance is binary: success or failure.

But no all functional tests are expected to pass.

Force to success -> still need for a manual check.

# **Approach inspired from OPNFV functest**

# **General idea behind functest / Xtesting**



#### The main purposes:

- customizing the test environment (Docker minions, Jenkins, etc...)
- testing the controller against real equipment ( or a different sim )

#### How:

Offloading functional tests outside the integration framework with:

- a bot account with -1/0/+1 verified privilege
- a gerrit stream-events connection

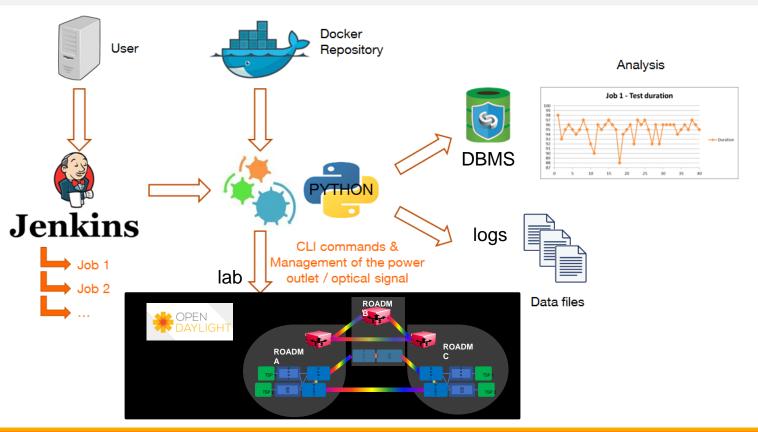
## **Xtesting in a nutshell**



- allow the developer to work only on the test suites without diving into <u>CI/CD</u> integration
- check multiple components (see <u>ONAP Orange OpenLab</u>) in the same CI/CD toolchain thanks to a good design
- simplify third-party test integration in a complete <u>OPNFV</u>-based (e.g. de facto standard) CI/CD toolchain
- A key helper from first tests to full end2end service testing

# typical deployment scheme







Thank you